## PRINCIPLES OF WATER-SMART CIRCULAR ECONOMY

Water-efficient technologies & closed-loop systems

Reduction of losses and leakages

Water abstraction rate does not exceed renewall rate

Technical water

Water and aquatic ecosystems in the circular economy

Recovery of valuable constituents from process water & industrial symbioses

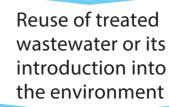


Site-specific, decentralized removal of hazardous substances



Recovery of nutrient and energy at wastewater treatment plants











Surface water

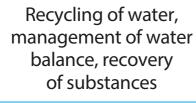
Water-smart patterns of consumption

and procurement

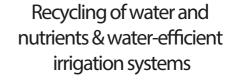




Artificial recharge

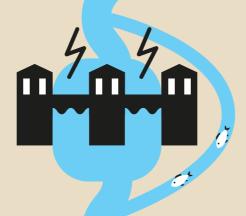












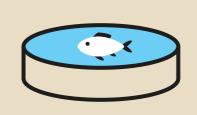




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